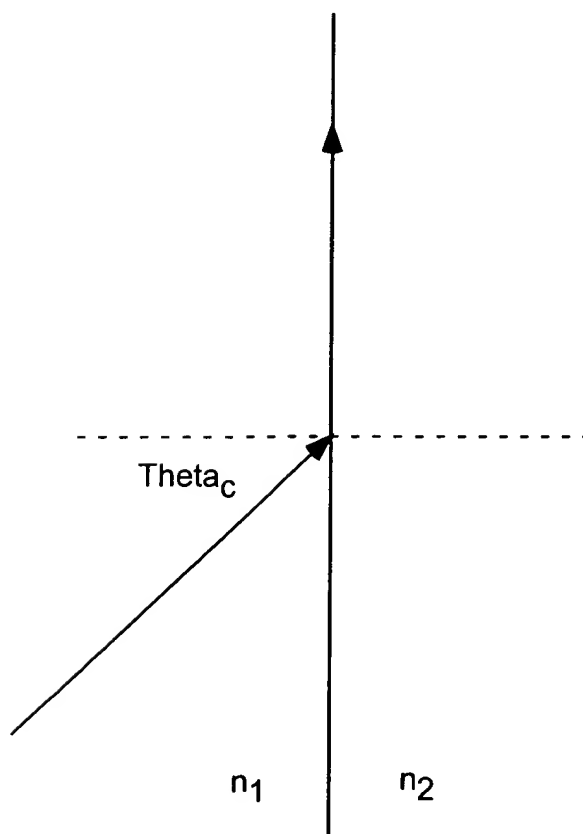
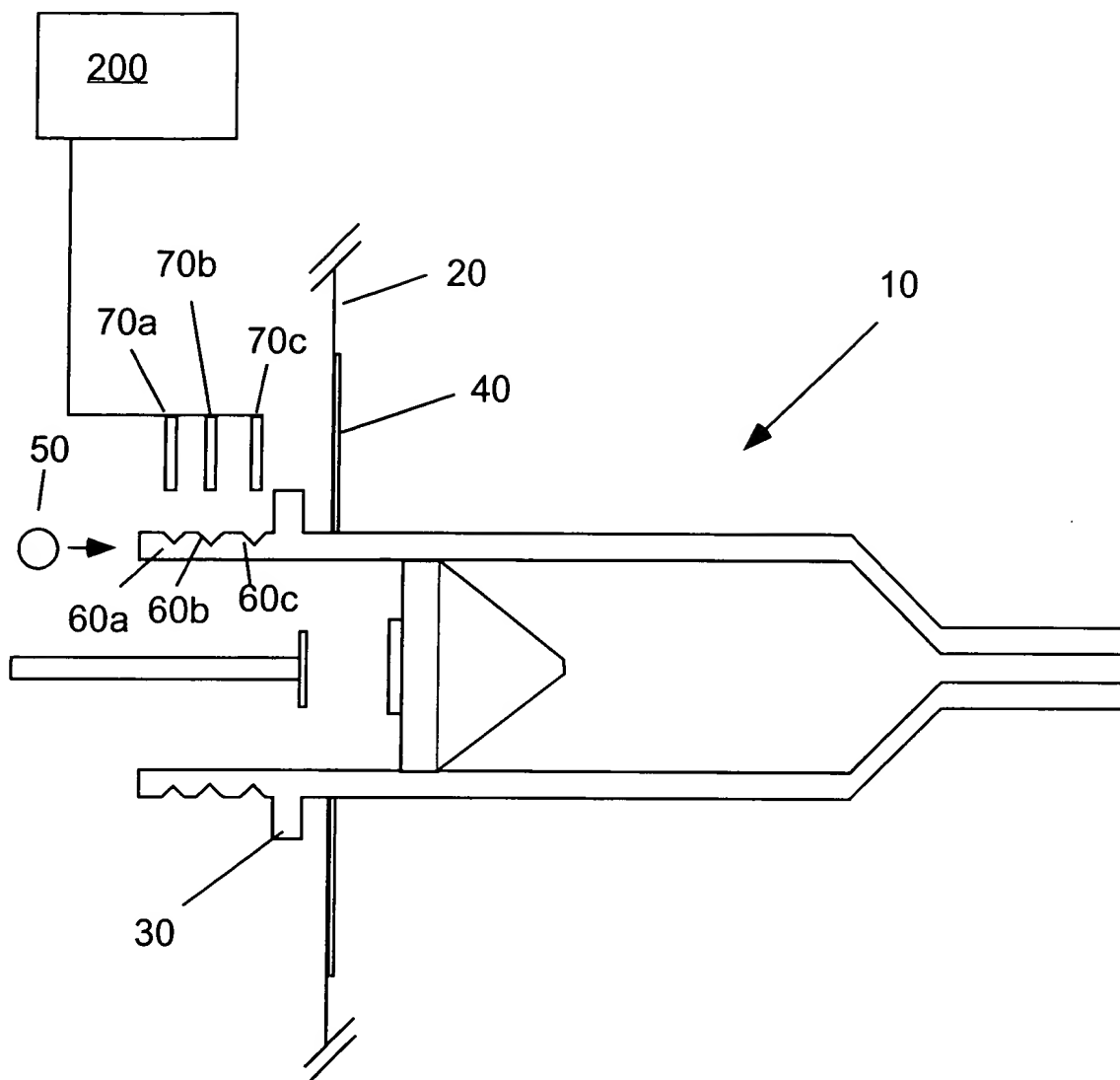


**Figure 2A**

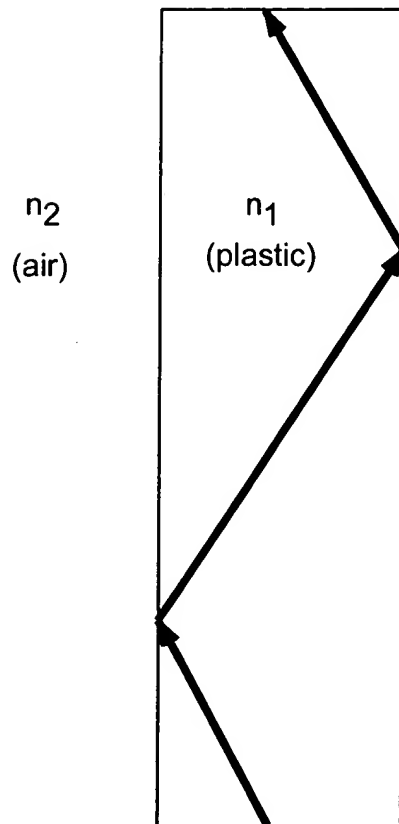


**Figure 2B**

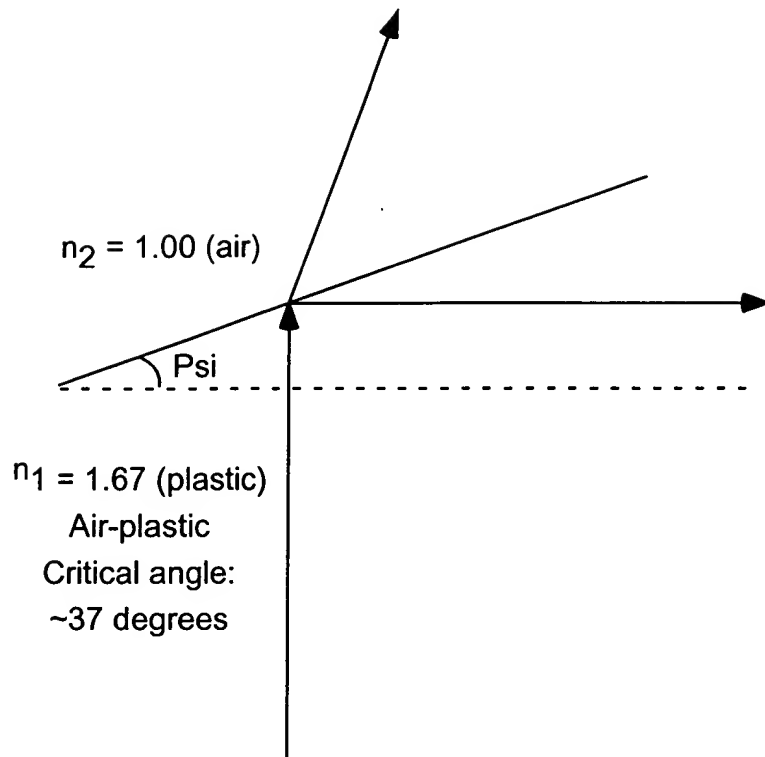


**Figure 2C**

$n_1 > n_2$   
Total Internal Reflection



**Figure 2D**



**Figure 2E**

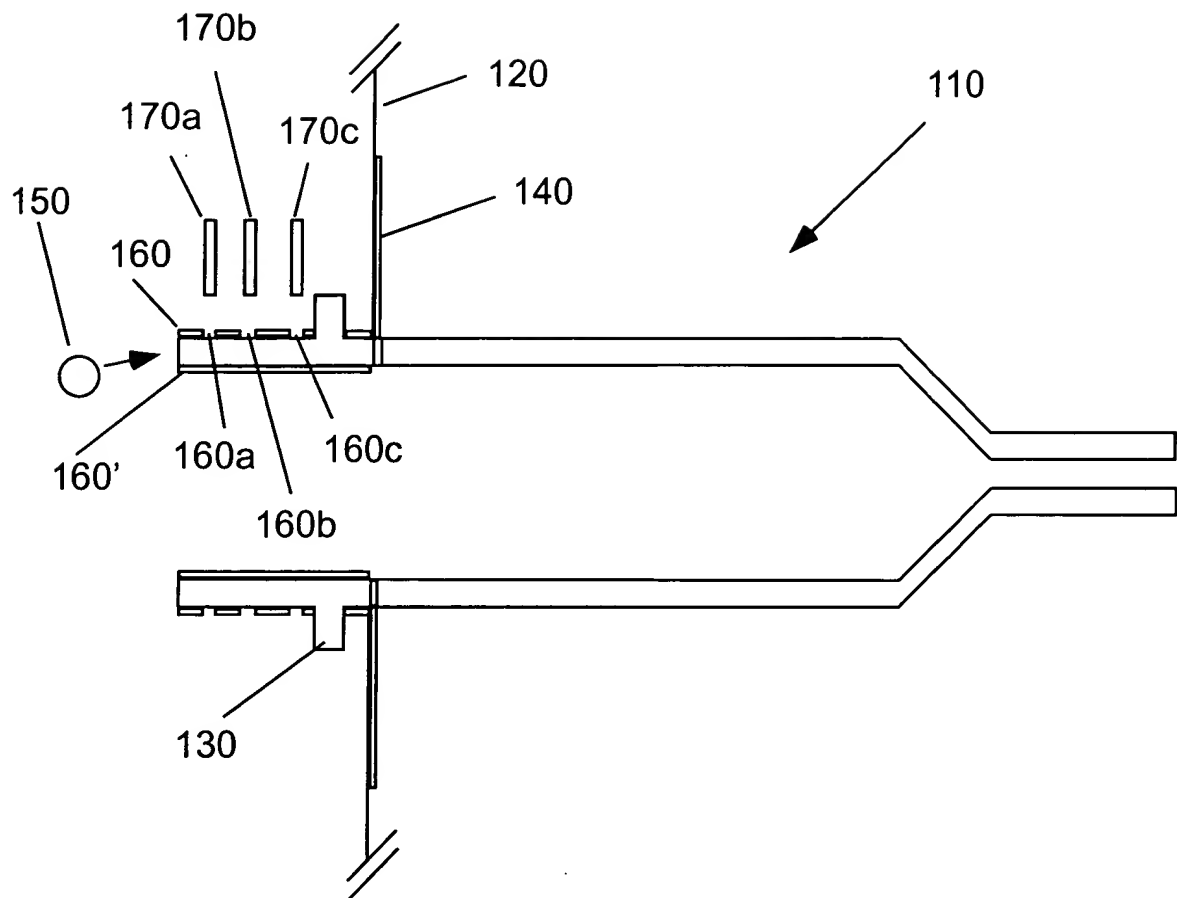
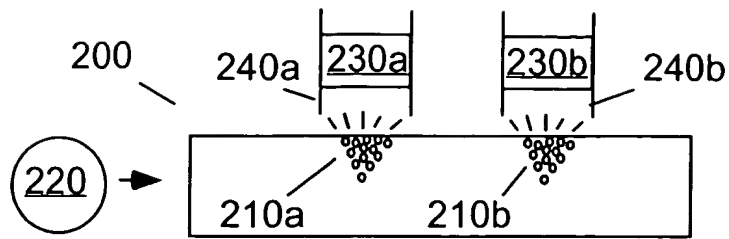
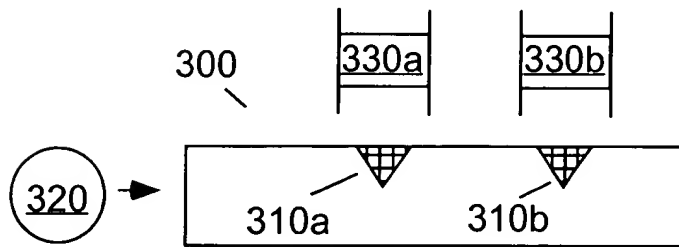


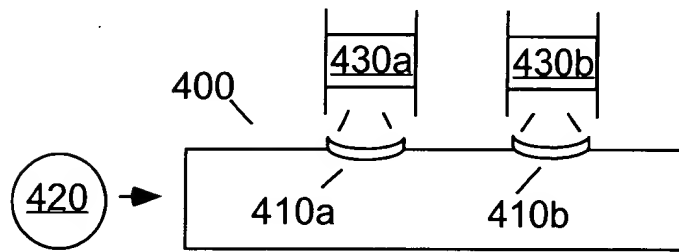
Figure 2F



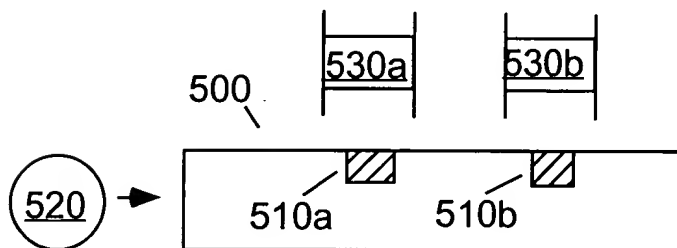
**Figure 3A**



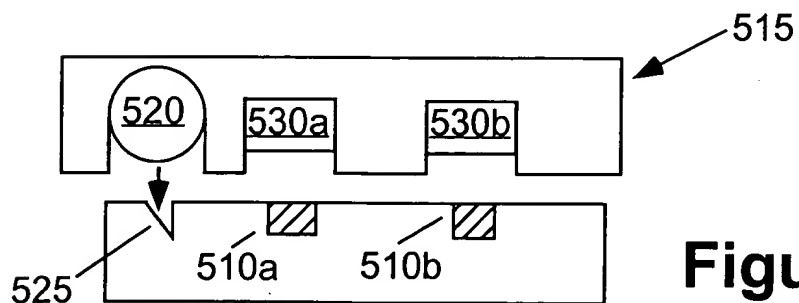
**Figure 3B**



**Figure 3C**

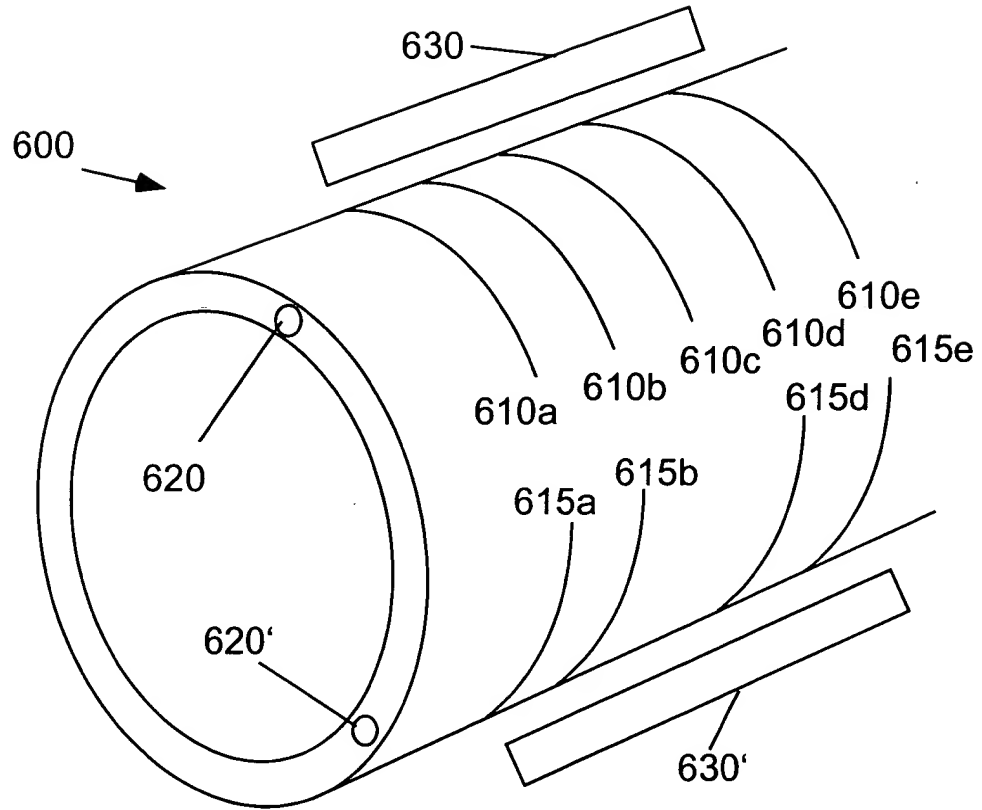


**Figure 3D**



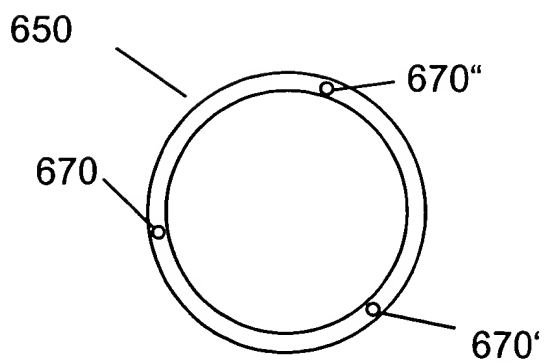
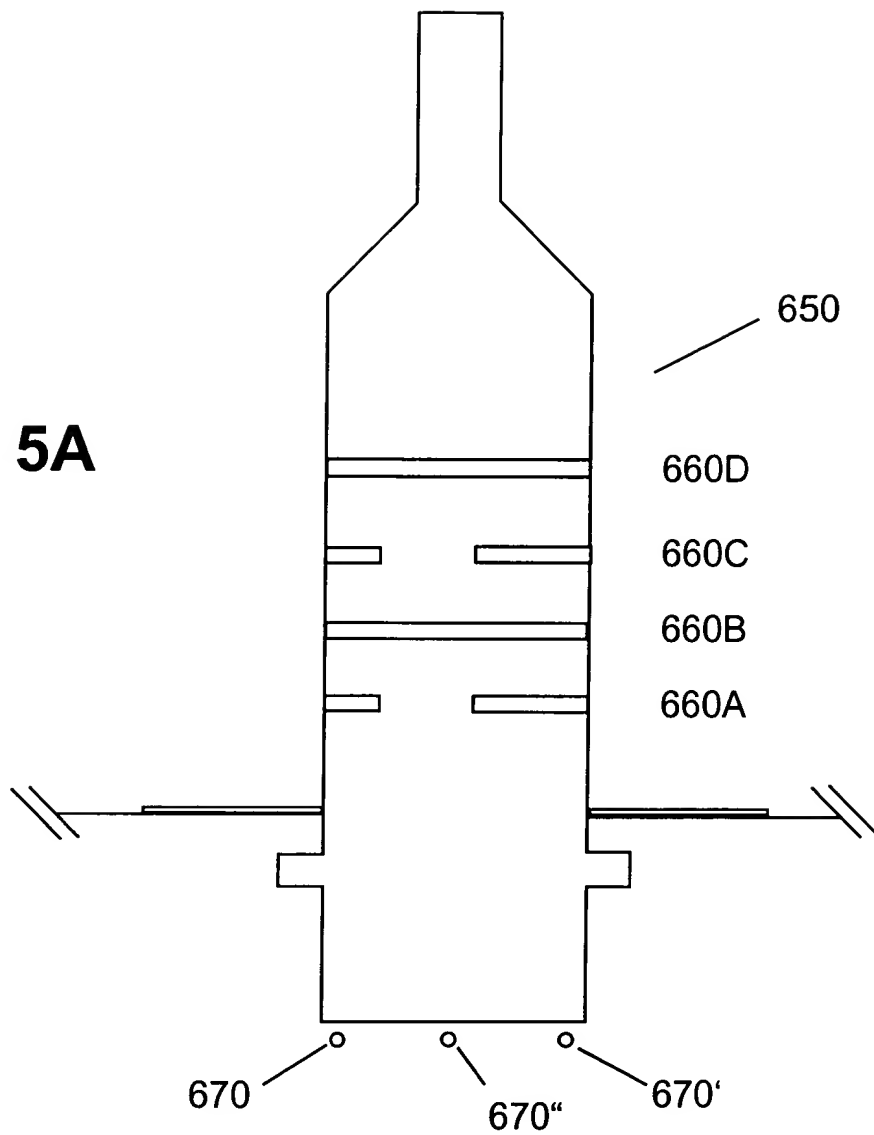
**Figure 3E**





**Figure 4**

**Figure 5A**



**Figure 5B**

Figure 6

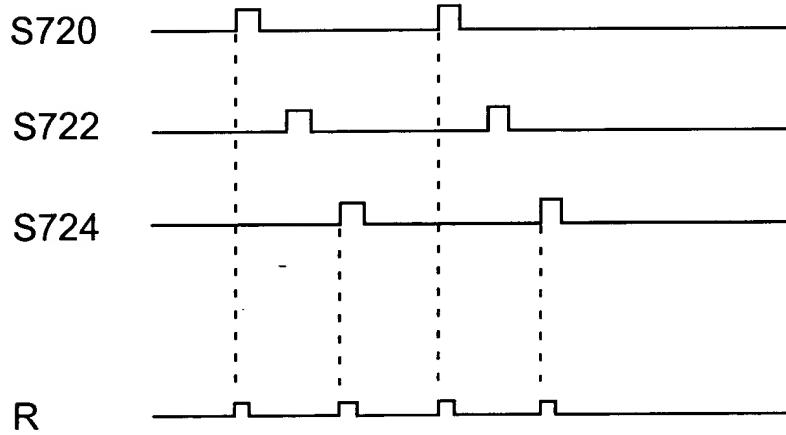
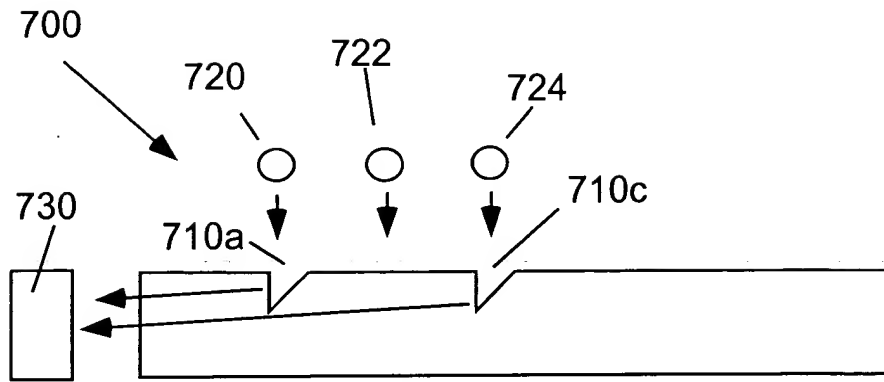


Figure 7

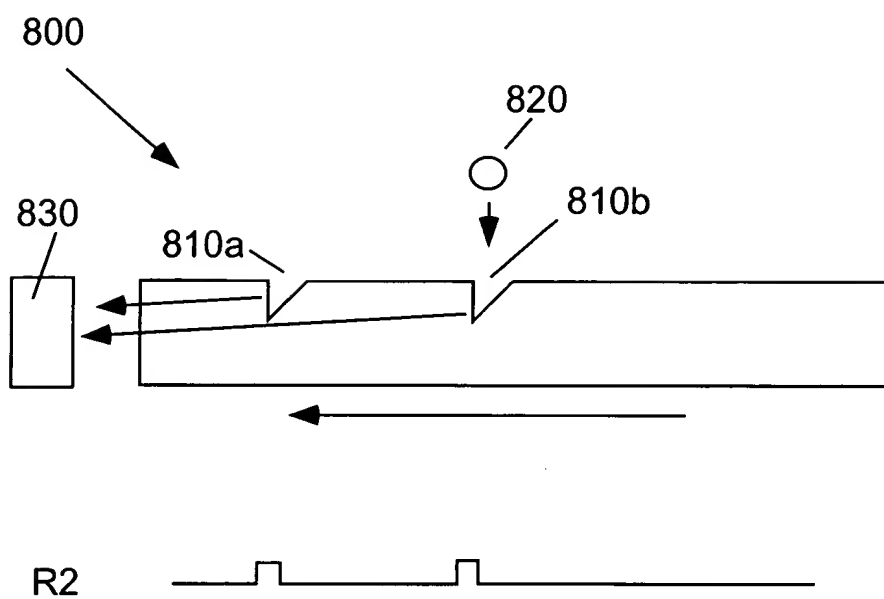
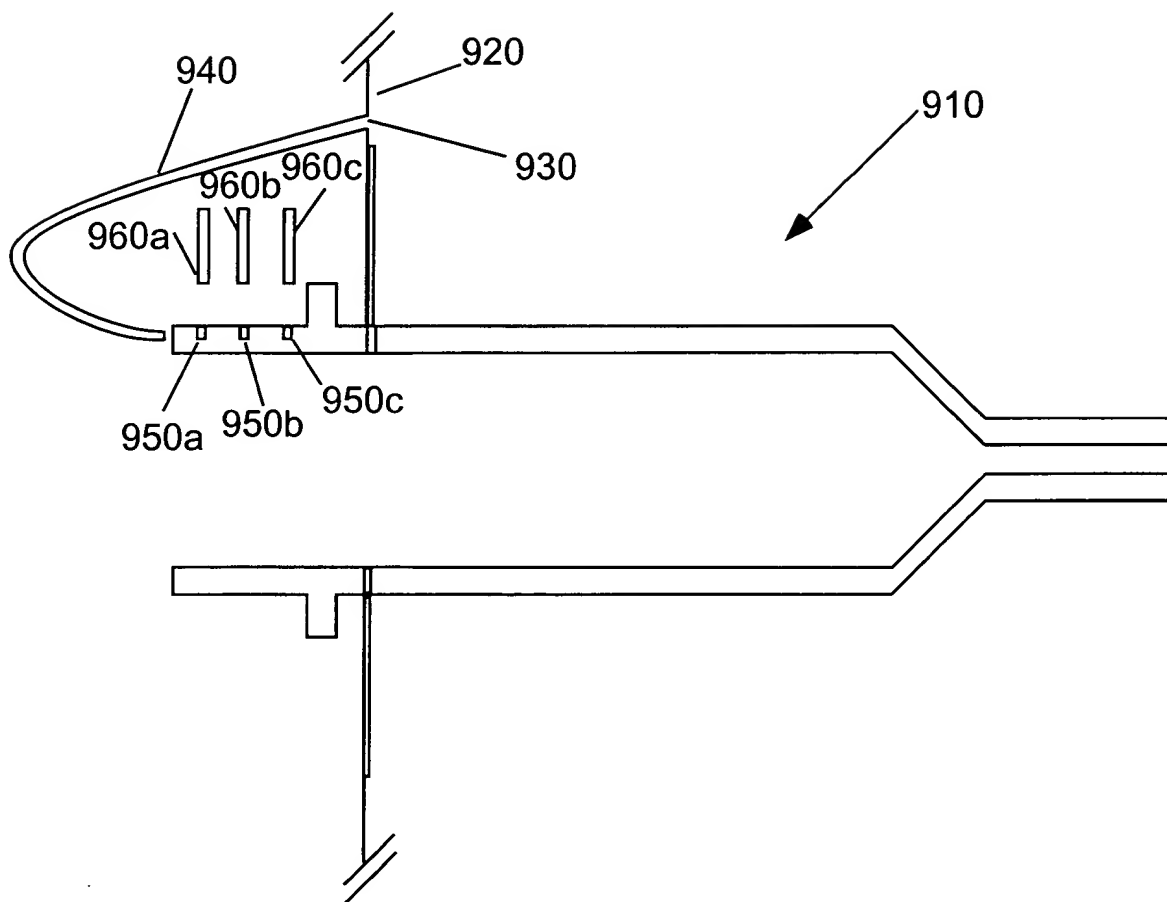
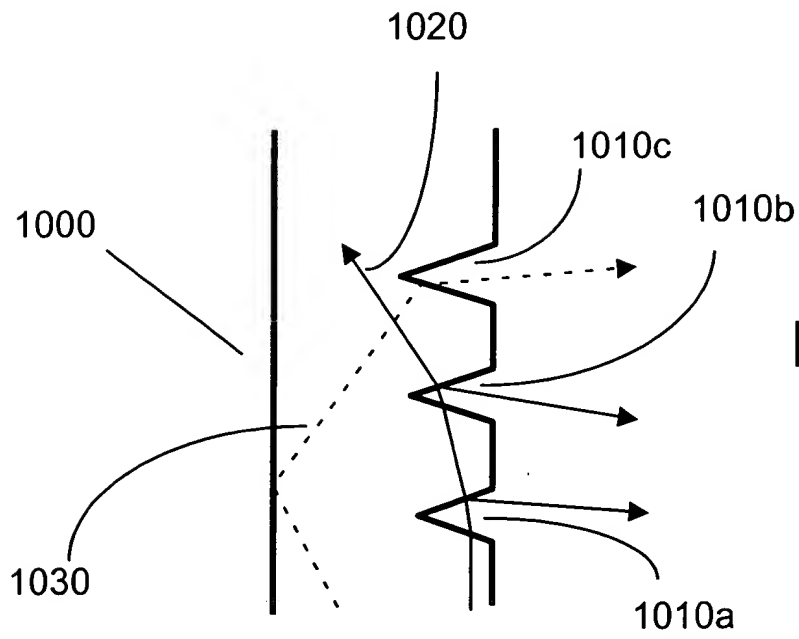
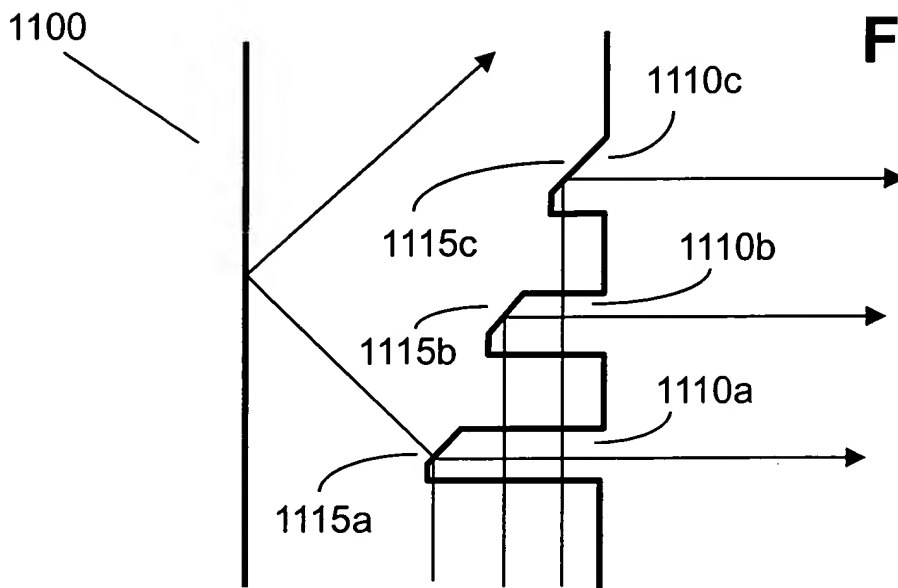


Figure 8

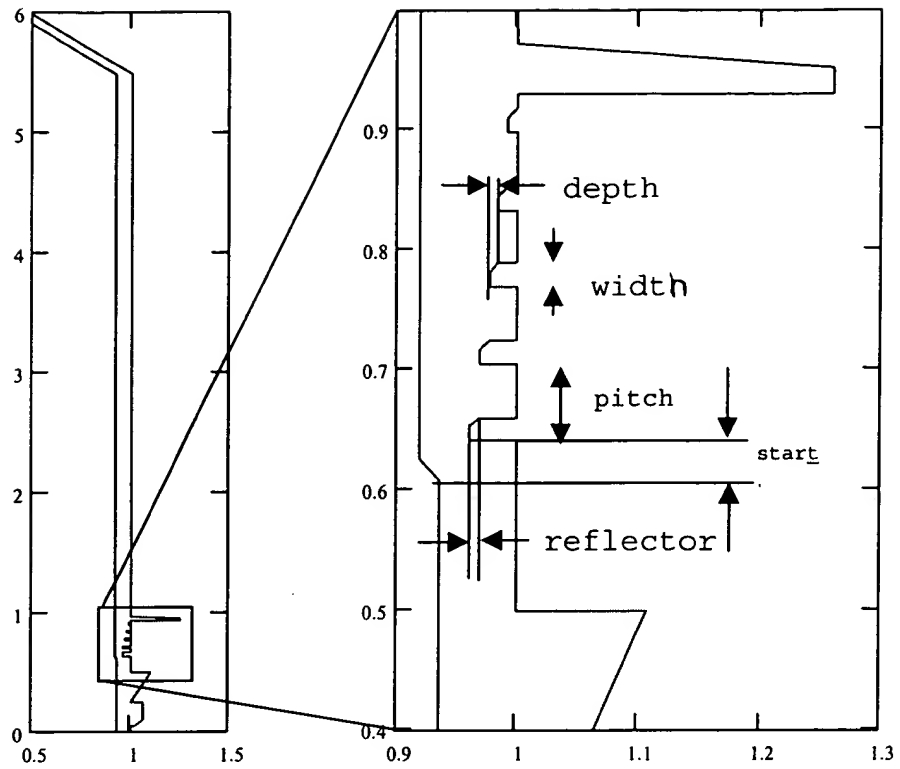




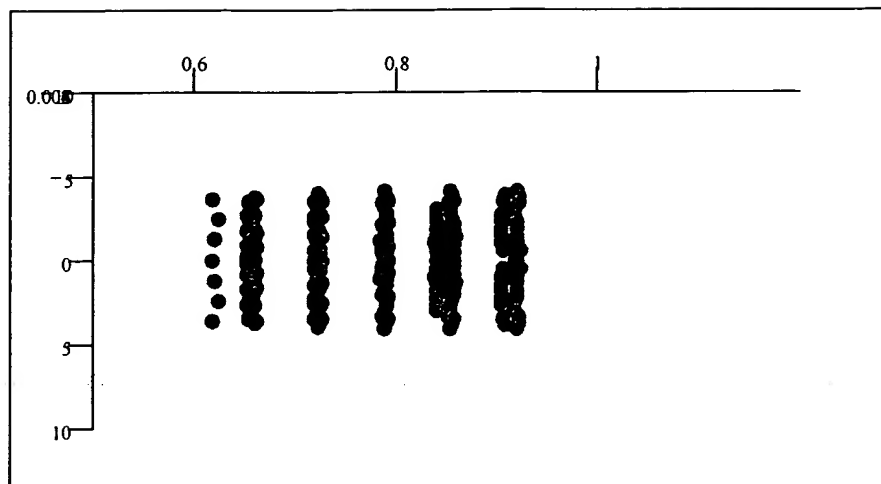
**Figure 9**



**Figure 10**



**Figure 11**



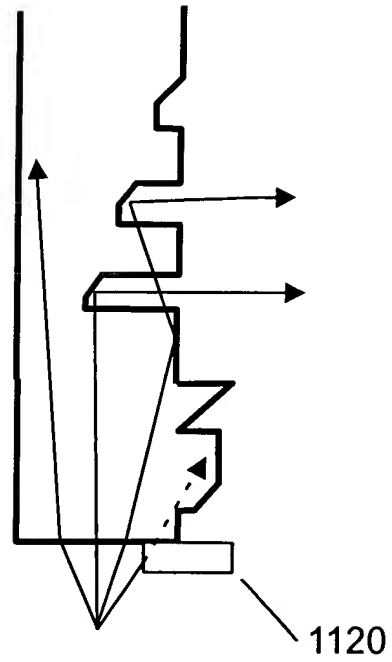
$$\frac{(\text{points } T)^{<0>}}{\text{deg}}, (\text{points } T)^{<1>}, (\text{points } T)^{<2>}$$

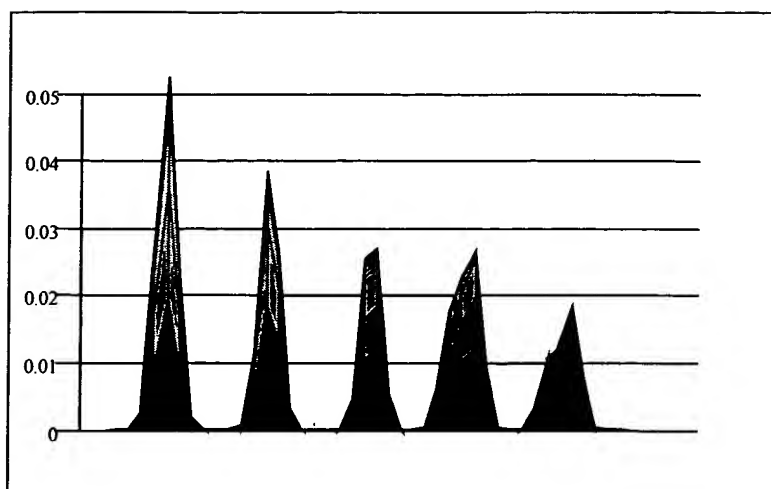
**Figure 12**



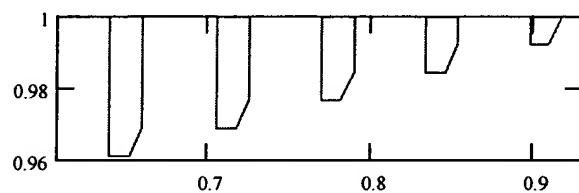
FIG. 13

**Figure 13**

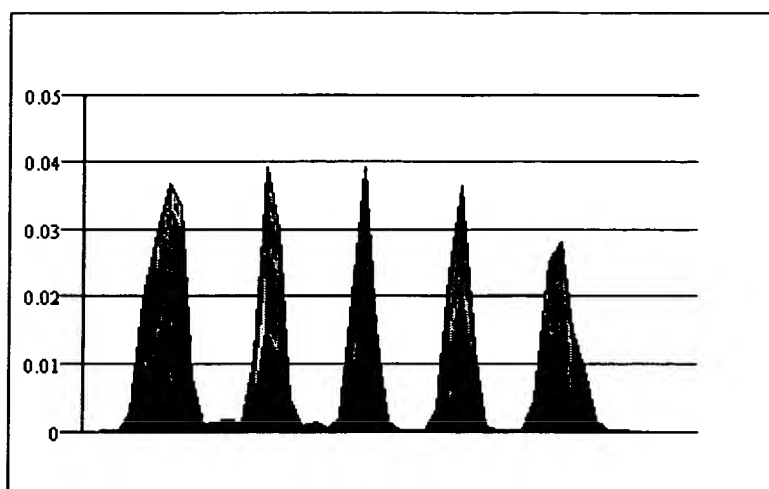




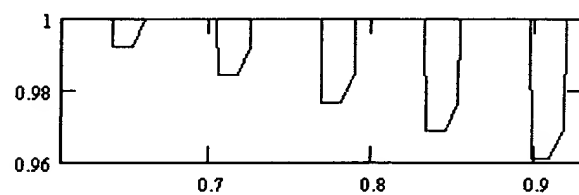
grid



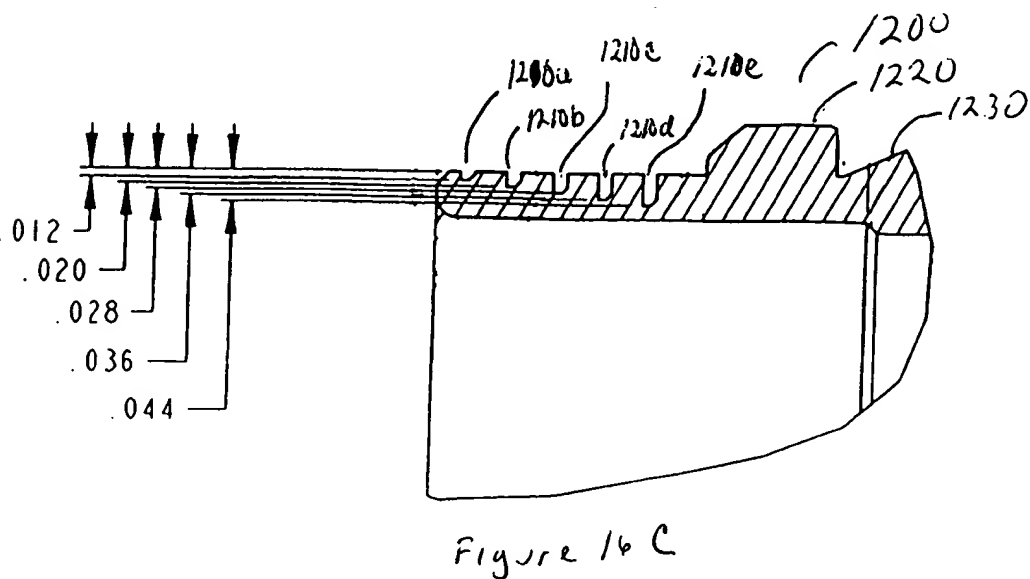
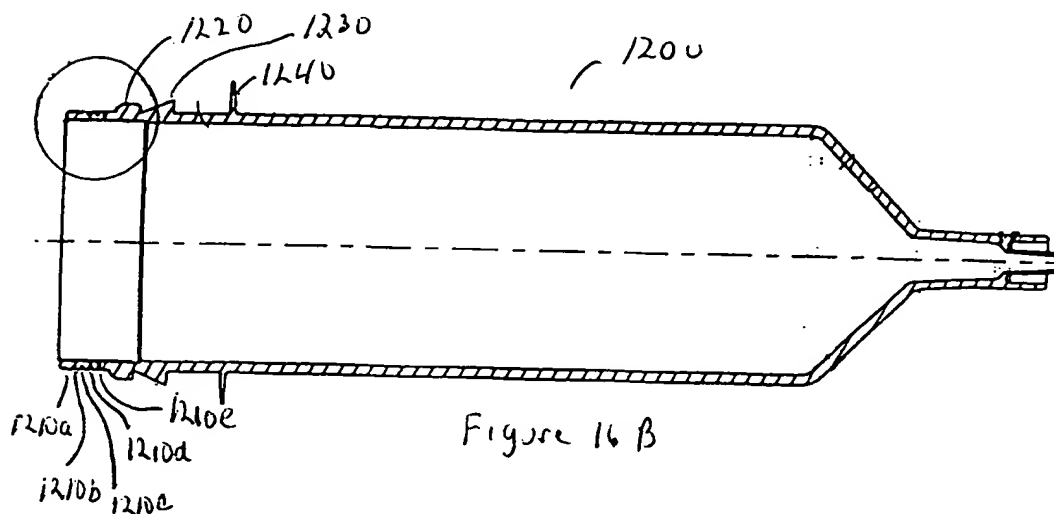
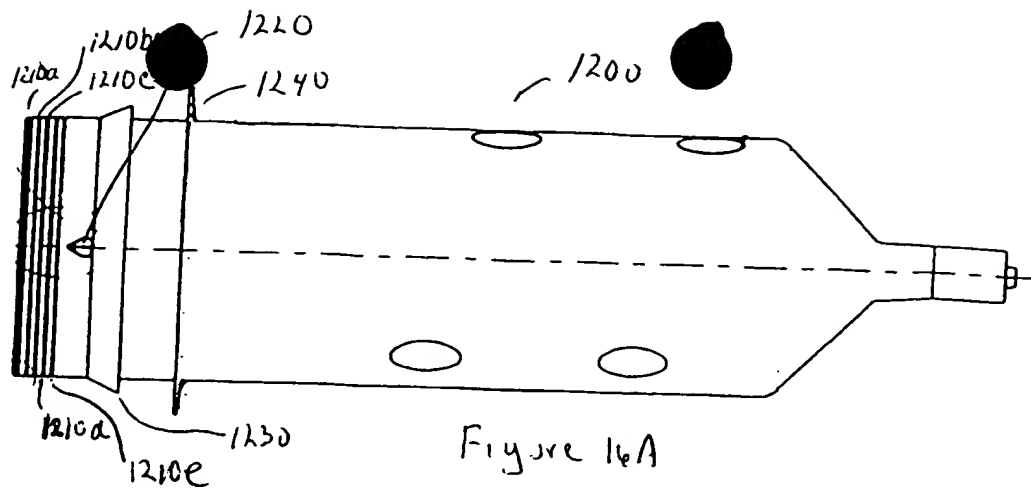
**Figure 14**

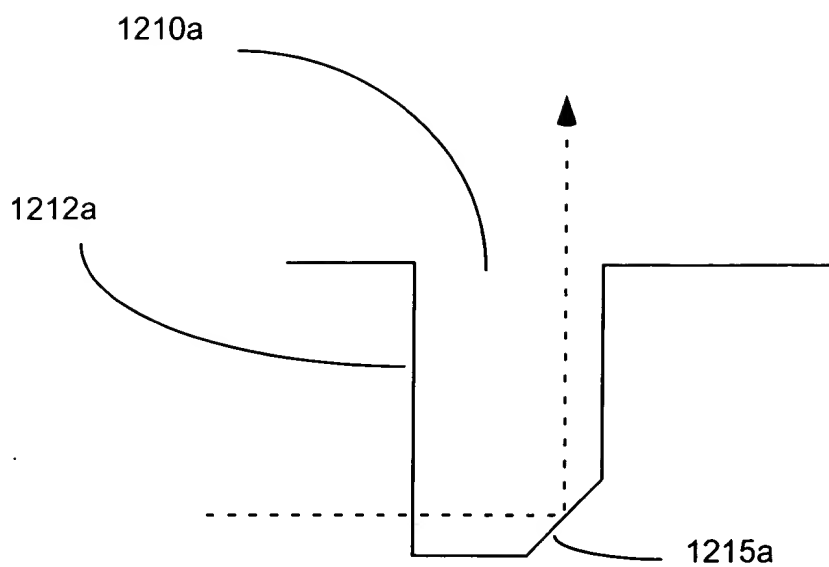


grid

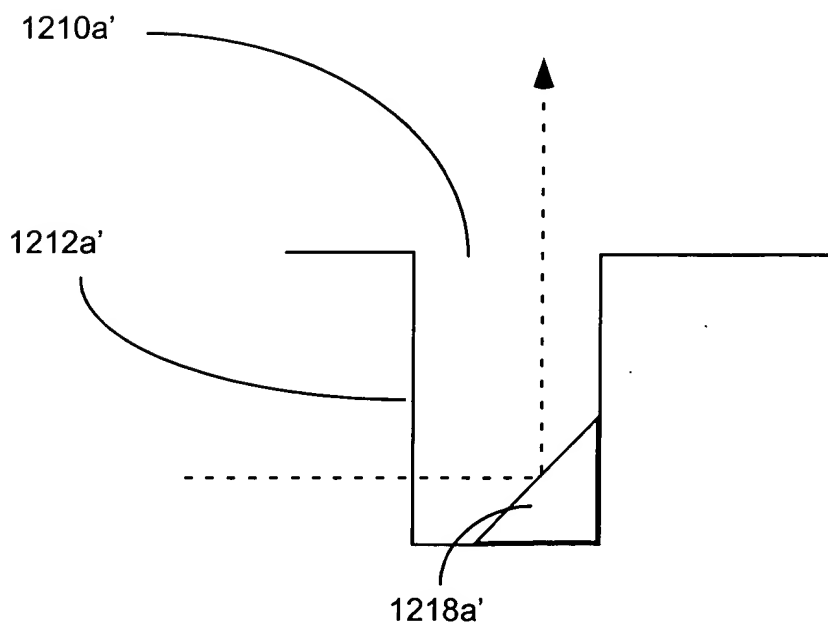


**Figure 15**





**Figure 16D**



**Figure 16E**

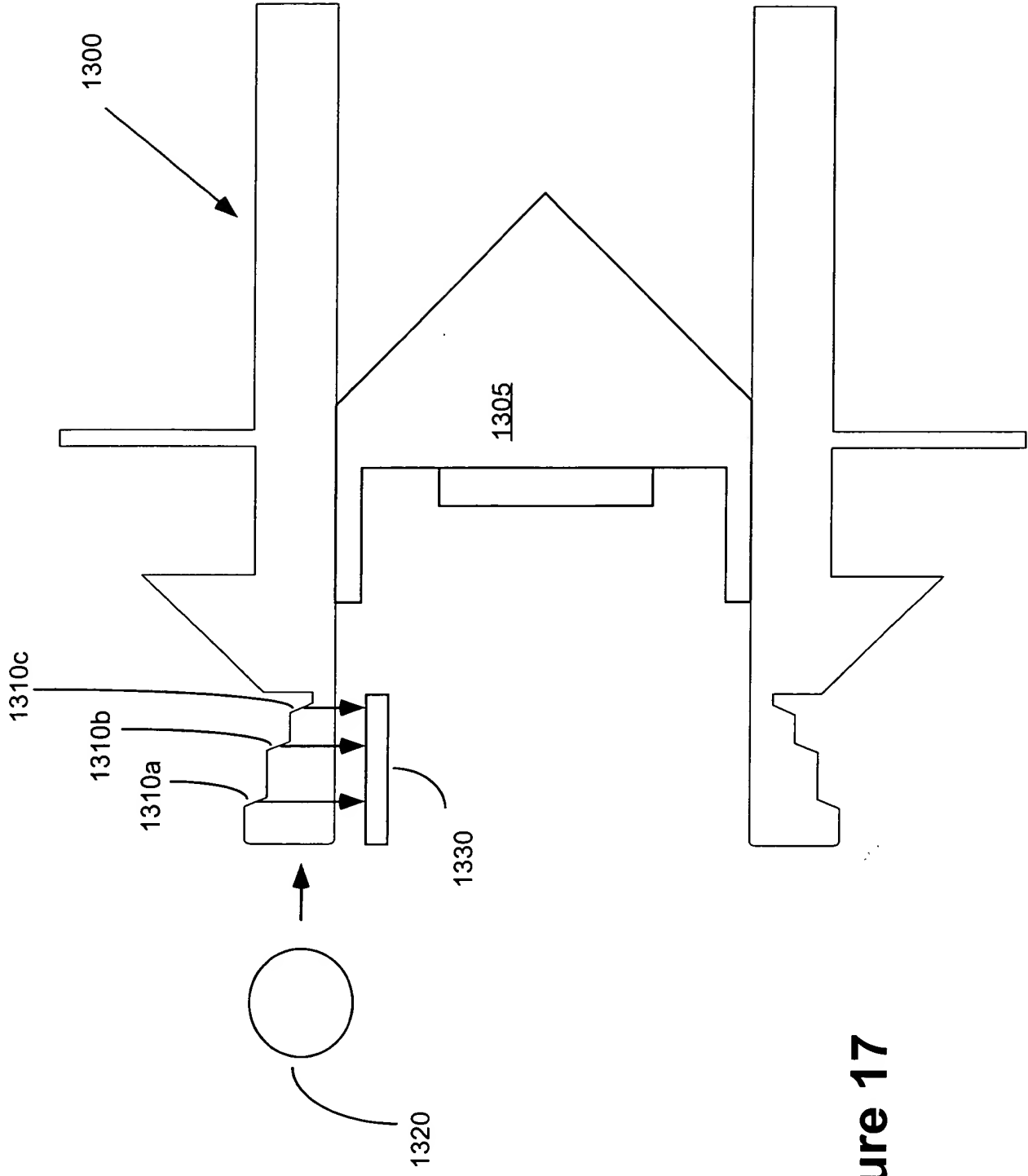


Figure 17